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## MARSHALL PROPOSAL TO GO BEFORE UNO

### Fears For Peace Of The World

Paris, Sept. 21.—Fears of a new world war, aroused by the head-on clash at the United Nations General Assembly between Mr George Marshall, the United States Secretary of State, and M. Andrei Vyshinsky, the Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, were reflected in speeches today by M. Vincent Auriol, President of the French Republic, and M. Paul Ramadier, the French Prime Minister.

"It would be a frightening irony of fate if the leaders of the great powers which have brought peace to the world failed to make peace between themselves and maintained this armed fear which would inevitably lead to war," M. Auriol said.

M. Ramadier made the same point and added that the bases of peace were at present threatened and precarious.

"If peace is not assured, nothing can be accomplished."

Germany which would give France security and priority over Germany in economic reconstruction. They indicated that it was French policy to continue efforts to reconcile the East and the West.

"May the big nations which, owing to their power, have the direction of the world's affairs in their hands, rise to the height of their responsibilities," M. Auriol declared.

#### NOBODY EXCLUDED

M. Ramadier declared: "Europe excludes nobody. We recognise as European both England and Russia. The European table is round and there is enough room at it for all the nations of Western and Eastern Europe to sit together in perfect equality."

He added that the bases of peace were at present threatened and precarious.

"If peace is not assured, nothing can be accomplished," M. Ramadier declared.

The reluctance of the vast majority of the French people to be lured wholly into either the United States or Soviet camp was also reflected in very diverse interpretations placed upon the speech of M. Georges Bidault, the French Foreign Minister, at the United Nations General Assembly yesterday.

While the extreme Rightwing paper "Epoque" criticized him for not having taken sides, the Communist press accused him of having "sold" France to the United States.

Some papers congratulated him as having joined forces with the West while others expressed satisfaction that he had left the door open for another French effort to bring the two antagonists together, or, at least, to keep a middle position between them.—Reuter.

### Limiting The Veto

### GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL HEAR BRITISH VIEW TO-DAY

Lake Success, Sept. 21.—The United Nations General Assembly Steering Committee today voted to put on the Assembly agenda the proposal of Mr George Marshall, the United States Secretary of State, to establish an interim General Assembly committee to "liberalise the voting of the Security Council and limit the veto."

The proposal was opposed only by the Soviet Union and Poland against 14 delegates voting in its favour.

The Soviet delegate, M. Andrei Gromyko, declared that Mr Marshall's plan was "quite contradictory to the basic principles of the United Nations".

M. Andrei Vyshinsky, of Russia, counterattacked with a denunciation of American "warmongers" and a resolution to restrain "war propaganda".

Several delegations from smaller countries have been awaiting Britain's lead before making up their minds on Mr Marshall's proposals.

M. Georges Bidault, the French Foreign Minister, told the General Assembly last night that the very life of the United Nations was at stake.

The British delegate, Sir Hurley Shawcross, supported the inclusion of the item because Britain considered that in matters of peaceful settlement, the Security Council and the Assembly had equal jurisdiction.

The United States plan would make world opinion more readily available than in the existing conditions.

The United States delegate, Mr Warren Austin, defending Mr Marshall's proposal, disagreed with the Soviet claim that it was unconstitutional.

"It is not only perfected constitutional, but it would give life to the Charter principles and to the United Nations, and that is a very important matter at this particular time of United Nations history," he said.

The Chinese delegate, Dr Wang Shih-chih, supported the inclusion of the proposal on the agenda though reserving China's position when the merits of the plan were debated.—Reuter.

#### AWAITING THE LEAD

Flushing Meadows, Sept. 21.—Britain's views on the Big Power veto are expected from Mr Hector McNeil, Minister of State, tomorrow when the "Battle of the Veto" enters its second week in the United Nations General Assembly here.

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#### EDITORIAL

### New Role For Hongkong

THOSE who are interested in Sino-British relations will be grateful for Mr Ma Man-fai's historical treatment of what he aptly describes as a "controversial subject." The wide scope of Mr Ma's approach to this question permitted a balanced survey of factors which have affected Anglo-Chinese relations since the days of Lord Macartney, and his conclusions were as arresting as his review. Despairing of modern China's ability to produce greatness from her own social and political system, Mr Ma seeks to impose upon Hongkong the role of preceptor to whom the Chinese can turn and discover the true way of living in this middle 20th century. It would be ungracious not to appreciate the compliment, but the responsibility must be accepted with a certain degree of dexterity. In many respects Hongkong has already and still is setting certain precepts and examples which, while not necessarily perfect, could be utilised by China as a guide in advancing the public welfare. Hongkong's government is not yet democratic, although it is generally regarded as a benevolent autocracy of which fundamentally seeks to serve the people. Its legislation, though imposed, is invariably based on good motives, aiming ultimately to benefit the community.

#### ITALIAN TREATY

Lake Success, New York, Sept. 21.—Britain today told the United Nations Steering Committee that she thought it unwise for the General Assembly to discuss the revision of the Italian peace treaty as requested by Argentina.

Sir Hurley Shawcross, one of Britain's delegates, said: "The British Government never pretended that they considered the Italian peace treaty an ideal arrangement. We have a grave doubt whether it would be in the interest of Italy or of any power to discuss its revision so early a date.

"While we shall not oppose putting the item on the agenda, we are unable to support it."

Dr Oscar Lange, of Poland, warned that if the General Assembly

started so soon discussing the Italian peace treaty, it would affect dangerously the conclusion of peace treaties with Germany and Japan.

The Committee later voted, in favor of including discussion of the revision of the Italian peace treaty on the Assembly agenda by four votes to two, with eight abstentions.

The countries for the United States, Mexico, Cuba and Brazil.

These opposing were Russia and Poland, with Britain and India among the abstentions.—Reuter.

### Bridal Home On Fire



Vivid picture showing firemen fighting the flames at Sunninghill Park, bridal home of Princess Elizabeth.

### 12 Killed, 37 Injured In Train Fight

### MOSLEM PASSENGERS ATTACKED

New Delhi, Sept. 21.—Twelve passengers were killed, 37 injured and 40 reported missing when a gang, armed with automatic weapons and spears, stopped a train full of Moslem passengers three miles from Ludhiana in the East Punjab on Friday night, according to a military spokesman here today.

The attackers stopped the train by placing a block across the track and then set fire to part of the train. The five officers and 64 men of the military escort fought the attackers for 45 minutes. One thousand rounds were fired.

Between 5,000 and 6,000 troops are reported to be operating in the Delhi area to maintain peace and restore order.

The city continues to be quiet. Itikar Hissain Khan of Mandot, and Premier of West Punjab, said today that the sword-sashed corpses of 6 children 20 women and 30 men were removed from a Moslem refugee train from Delhi when it arrived at the station inside the Pakistan border today. He had seen the bodies himself, he declared.

Thirty-five Army planes had been hunting for the aircraft, first officially reported missing yesterday morning.—Reuter.

(1) The slashing of the total of armed forces to well under 1,000,000 men;

(2) A further reduction of the Pacific Fleet and possibly the Home Fleet, plus closing of one or more naval bases at home or overseas;

(3) A reduction in the number of army divisions with perhaps withdrawal of British forces from Italy, Palestine and Greece; and a reduction of the occupation troops in Germany and Austria.

### Cuts In Army, Navy And RAF

### PARING THE BUDGET

London, Sept. 21.—Reliable quarters said today that Britain may cut the armed forces by nearly 250,000 men in the next six months as well as accomplish a sharp reduction of the fleet and the air force.

British Government is understood to have demanded the army, navy and air force to cut expenditures by 22 percent because of the grave economic crisis. The War Office confirmed that service ministers and chiefs of staff will be meeting regularly to plan economy measures whereby it was reported \$600,000,000 can be pared from budget expenses by next March.

Informed sources suggested the following measures are under consideration:

(1) The slashing of the total of armed forces to well under 1,000,000 men;

(2) A further reduction of the Pacific Fleet and possibly the Home Fleet, plus closing of one or more naval bases at home or overseas;

(3) A reduction in the number of army divisions with perhaps withdrawal of British forces from Italy, Palestine and Greece; and a reduction of the occupation troops in Germany and Austria.

#### ON WAY TO HONGKONG

The armed forces originally budgeted \$3,000,000,000 for the fiscal year ending March. However, the Cabinet was understood to have demanded the services to trim expenses to \$2,400,000,000.

Mr W. J. Edwards, Civil Lord of the Admiralty, took off for Hongkong on Friday in a British flying-boat. It was theorised that his trip might be connected with contemplated Pacific Fleet economies, but the Admiralty denied this and said his trip concerned only an inspection of dockyards.

Lord Montgomery, Chief of Imperial General Staff, was believed to have taken personal charge of the army cuts programme.

One hundred thousand British troops in Germany and Australia are already in the process of redistribution and, it is believed, reduction. The War Office said preparations were already under way for the withdrawal of an estimated 10,000 to 15,000 British troops in Italy who, in any event, are obliged by the Italian peace treaty to be out of the country in three months.—United Press.

### Mass Hysteria At Meeting

London, Sept. 21.—After scenes of mass hysteria among more than 2,000 people at a meeting of the British Legion of Ex-Servicemen—said to include former members of Sir Oswald Mosley's British Union of Fascists—Mr Jeffrey Hamm, its leader, was charged at a London End police station tonight with using insulting words.

Officers of the Special Branch of Scotland Yard escorted Hamm to the police station, where he was released on £3 bail. He will appear at the North London Magistrate's Court tomorrow.

Hamm stood on the roof of a heavily converted Army lorry with a battery of half a dozen loudspeakers. The Union Jack was draped around his shoulders.

High above the level of the huge crowd—greater than any that attended the previous six meetings of this Sunday series—which had been delayed at the station three miles away while the attack went on.

The infuriated Moslem troops, he said, were determined to hold up the next Sikh-Hindu refugee train travelling eastwards and to prevent any incident he had delayed one Sikh-Hindu train in Lahore until the troop train had passed.

He said that there were 100 wounded among them.

Khan of Mandot said that a Moslem troop train travelling to Pakistan behind the refugee train had been delayed at the station three miles away while the attack went on.

The infuriated Moslem troops, he said, were determined to hold up the next Sikh-Hindu refugee train in Lahore until the troop train had passed.

Hamm said that he deplored what he called the practice of the Indian authorities sending refugee trains from Delhi without informing the Pakistan authorities.—Reuter.

(Continued on Page 4)

#### Race Track Disaster

Brussels, Sept. 21.—England beat Belgium by five goals to two in their soccer international match at the Heyel Stadium here this afternoon.

At half time England were leading by three goals to one.

The hero of the Golden Jubilee international between the two countries was England's right-winger Stanley Matthews, who played the game of his life.

Tonight, in crowded Brussels he is the talk of this gay city and the toast of thousands of Englishmen.

Matthews, of the twirling tocs, did not score a single goal, but did major part in all five. The ball was put into the net twice by Lawton, twice by Finney and once by Mortensen, but the great schemer was Matthews, who made the goals possible.

The spirit of the huge crowd of 75,000 were far from dampened by the exceedingly heavy rain storm during the match so fine was the sporting game which was never considered won until the final whistle.

Indeed there was a time in the second half when the Belgians were

only one goal behind when it looked as if the home team might force a draw.

But then it was that Matthews "won the match" with a run which will be talked of for many long days. Defender after defender tried to stop him as he weaved his way up the wing, but he beat them all and put his centre plumb on the head of Finney, who had a simple job to head it in. That was the turning point of the whole game and defeat for England was now out of sight.

The match started in a spectacular fashion, as England swept right up the field, with Matthews putting over a lovely pass for Lawton to score within one minute of the start.

The second goal, which came in 15 minutes from the foot of Mortensen, was another fine effort, but England were presented with a third goal scored by Finney, when the goal-keeper allowed the slippery ball to jump out of his hands.

Still, there was an element of luck about the Belgians' first-half goal scored by Mermans from a ball which went in off Hardwick with Swift unsighted.

#### SWITZERLAND BEATEN

Amsterdam, Sept. 21.—A crowd of 54,000 people saw Holland beat Switzerland by six goals to two in a soccer international match here this afternoon. At half-time the score was one all.

In the first half of the match, which was played in driving rain, there was not much to choose between the teams, although the Swiss experienced difficulty in holding their own against the fast and thrustful Dutchmen.

In the second half the Dutch took the initiative and the Swiss were often outplayed and even outclassed.—Reuter.

SHOWING  
TO-DAY



SHOWING  
TO-DAY

AIR-CONDITIONED  
SPECIAL TIMES AT 2.30, 5.00, 7.15 & 9.30 P.M.  
M-G-M's SWEETHEART OF A MOVIE!  
TOPS IN ROMANCE! MUSIC! EXCITEMENT!



NEXT CHANCE



ALHAMBRA

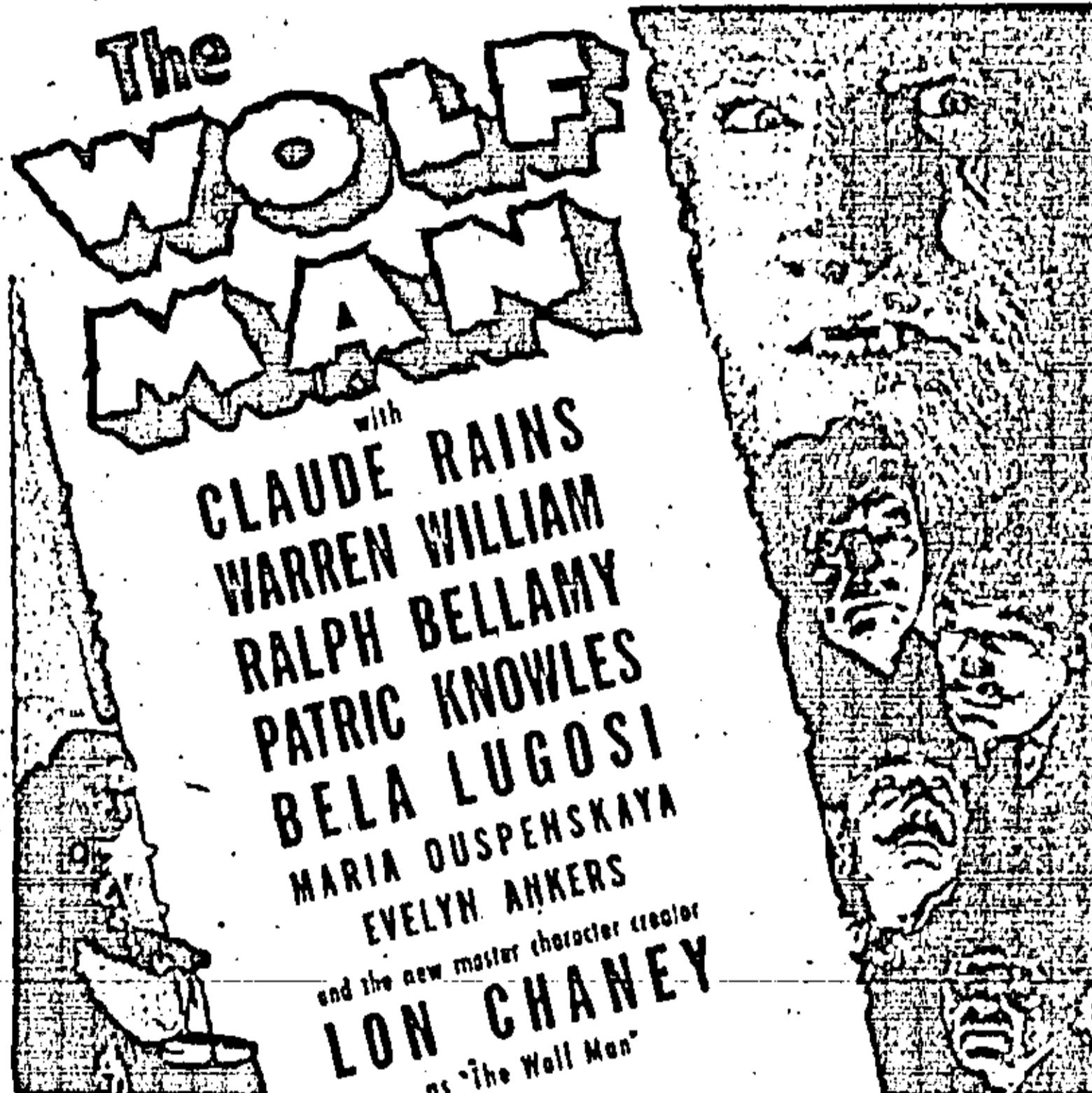
& CENTRAL

DAILY AT 2.30 5.30 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

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SHOWING TO-DAY

THE DREADED CURSE OF UNDEAD HORROR!



ORIENTAL

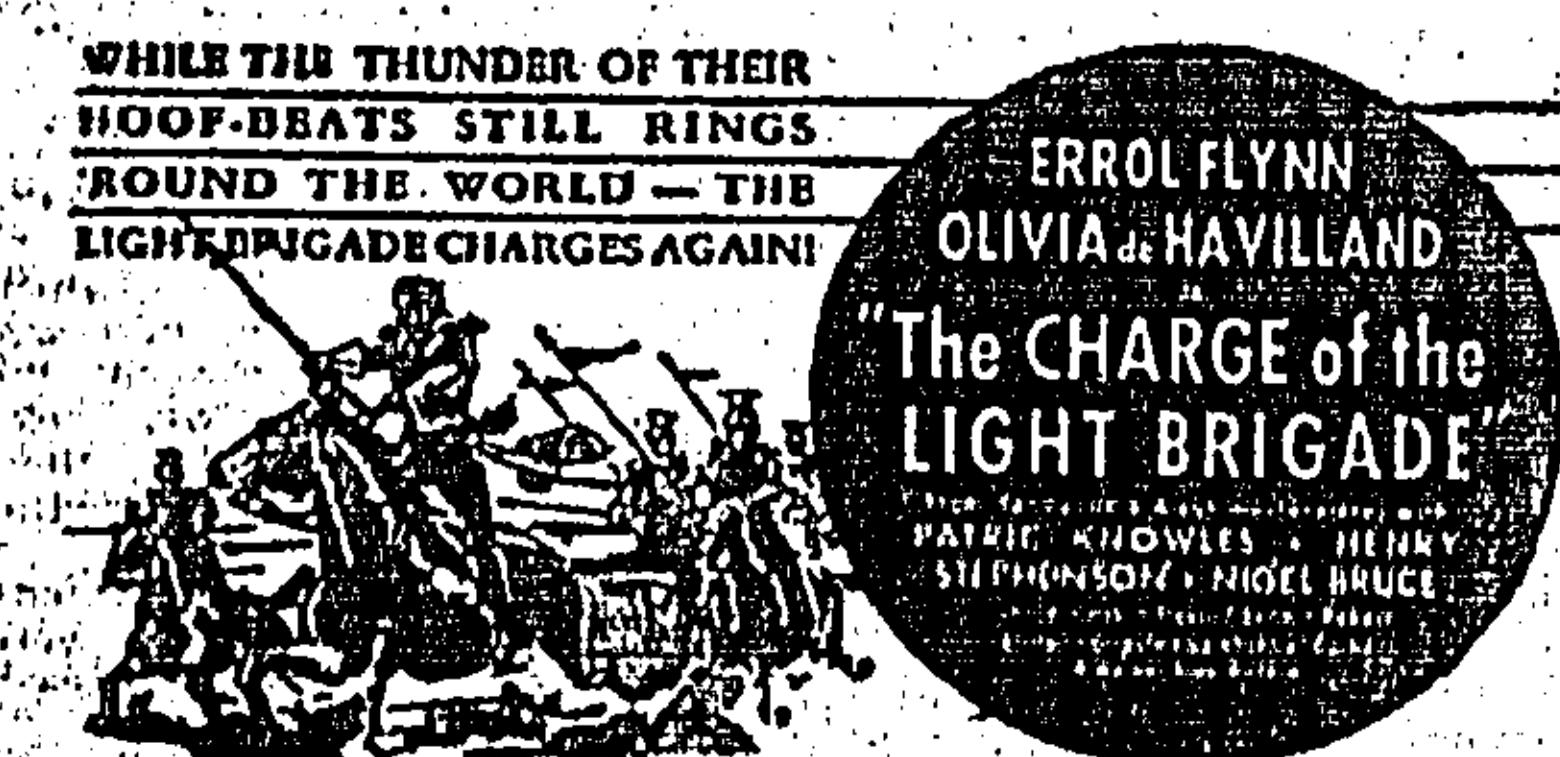
FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30—5.20—7.30—9.30 P.M.  
A WHOLE STAR-STUDDED CAST! MORE SONGS THAN YOU  
CAN SHAKE A HIP AT! HUNDREDS OF GORGEOUS GIRLS!



COMMENCING TO-MORROW: "VALLEY OF DECISION"

Cathay

TO-DAY & TO-MORROW AT 2.30—5.20—7.30—9.30 P.M.  
UNMATCHED FOR SPECTACLE & SUSPENSE!



# How long do we ignore the lessons of Bethnal Green?

LONDON, Sept. 5. THE little man with the tailor-and-pressing business in Bethnal Green road looked out yesterday and found that The Boys had been around again chalking the lightning. There were three anti-Semitic obscenities on the wall, a threat, and the old Blackshirt sign.

When I asked him whether—in view of what goes on these days in the East End—he would plank up his windows on Sunday, he shrugged wryly: "I got no timber licence."

It is now quite clear that the home-made Fascists are back. Mr Chuter Ede can write it all off as a frightful bore if he likes; nevertheless, yesterday I personally counted 12 "Hail Mosleys" in ten minutes on East End walls.

As time goes on I find that increasingly unfunny.

It has been obvious for a year that pretty soon the seedy remnants of the Blackshirt gang would crawl out of the political woodwork, and here they are again, stamping East London with their shabby agitation.

They are all set for a beating-up party any moment now, anxious to prove that only a sucker thought we won the war against Fascism in 1945.

Take a look at Whitechapel or Hackney some week-end, and weep for the complaisant and fatuous dumbness of the Official British Character, which always has to learn its lesson twice.

The Fascists have every legal right of assembly. Nor are they the only people holding meetings in the East End. From the Communist and Radical platforms come proposals and theories many people were saying that the Brownshirts were a tiresome minority, would likewise disapprove. But they do not advocate anti-Semitism.

## Their doctrine

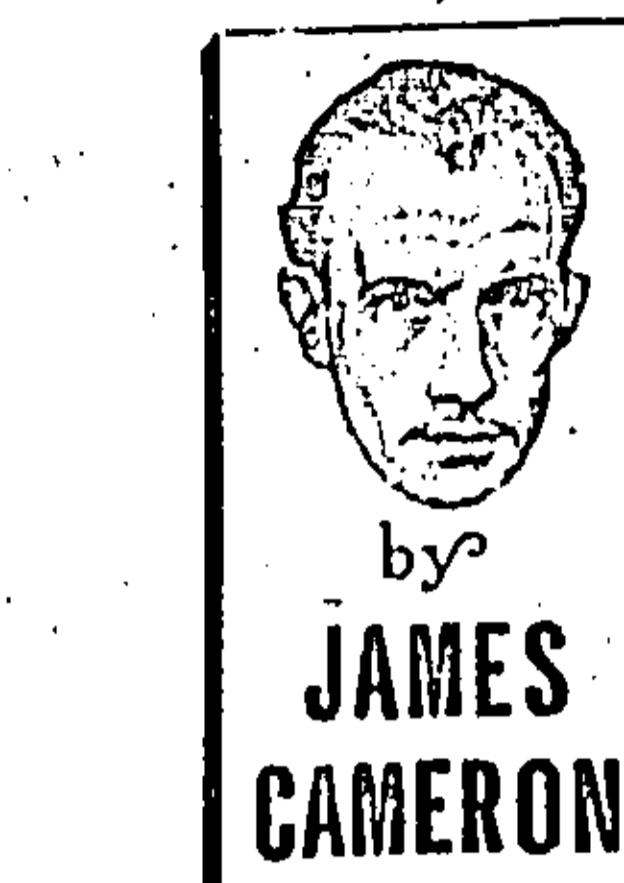
THE organisation that serves The Boys as a loose conventional blind is called the British League of Ex-Servicemen.

IT is in direct line of descent from the B.U.F., the National Socialist League, the British People's Party, and all the other backstairs bodies that flourished sporadically between the wars. In the final analysis, they all came down to the blackjack.

These people are exactly what one would expect—maladjusted Radicals, sordid little anti-Semites, Ring-wing throwouts, political bobby-soxers of the rubber-truncheon persuasion.

Their line is the same bitter old half-baked doctrine: "international Jewry," "alien politicians," "the financiers' war," "the necessity for Anglo-German anti-Bolshevik co-operation."

Their solution for Palestine is "Put them up against a wall."



by  
**JAMES  
CAMERON**

Their solution to the crisis is "Hitler should have finished the job."

## Their freedom

THE British League of Ex-Servicemen is as good a covername as any, though The Boys are not bothering very hard about disguises. Why should they? We believe in free speech. They can talk race-hate, ventilate their frustrations and extol their faded leader in the consoling knowledge that the police must head off any heckler who tries to get tough.

Now Mr Ede, the Home Secretary, is said to believe that this Fascist recrudescence is an irritation but not a menace, that strong action against The Boys would only give them useful publicity. Back in 1945 he said that with the revocation of 18B he had "no power to interfere" with Fascist activities.

A month later he added: "The Government is giving attention to methods of dealing with them." Meanwhile, let them alone and they'll go home. Oh, the arguments that could be brought against that! The historic precedent, when the liberals of the Weimar Republic were saying that the Brownshirts were a tiresome minority, not worth stamping out!

Certainly our home-made Fascists are small fry, cheap-skates from the basement. Hitler was a mediocrit, too. But somehow (it turned out), not a nonentity.

## Their target

IN connection with the Poets' Strike to be held next winter, secret counter-measures are being devised by the B.B.C.'s Advanced Planning Sub-Committee.

Being a member I can tell you (for your private ear, of course) that this is just agitation which will be stopped at the hint of action. They remember very well that Mosley started his crowd in a back room in the King's-road, Chelsea, late in 1932, and in less than two years there was the scandalous Battle of Olympia in June 1934, with all the protected pomp of a police state.

And the War of Cable-street, Stepney, two years later, with barricades out, and hundreds of police standing by to save a blackjack massacre.

It is equally not the slightest use telling them that all this street-corner talk is hot air, signifying nothing. They hear a speaker say: "The only way you East-Enders can solve your often-problem is with a few half-bricks in the windows and big sticks on the skulls."

They think of Liverpool a few weeks ago, and know to what sad ends ill-instructed mass-anger can lead.

Look back awhile on the Fascist question. Have we been warned or haven't we? If there had not been a Hitler would there have been Himmler, or a dozen others such?

## Their future

LET us—while there is yet a little leisure—consider that all around the perimeter of the British Union of Fascists existed a cosy crowd of totalitarians waiting for a chance to shuffle into glory.

In 1940, Sir John Anderson, then Home Secretary, told us that the number of paid-up subscribers to the B.U.F. was about 9,000. Among us now we have all those who resisted the impact of change, and an untotalled number of fellow-travellers.

Nor do we too easily forget the League of Christian Reformers and the people who suddenly appeared at the sale of Ribbentrop's effects in London, buying Hitler's bust for £500, and Nazis flags for £102, and set up their crank establishment in Sussex.

All these people may be trash, but even Hermann Goering was once, let us not forget, a figure of fun. Let us not then, in our anger, underestimate the difficulties that face a Home Secretary.

Free speech and democratic expression are the essence of our especially tolerant democracy. The Home Secretary can still reply that he could exceed his brief and if he tries half the world will jump on his neck for dictatorship.

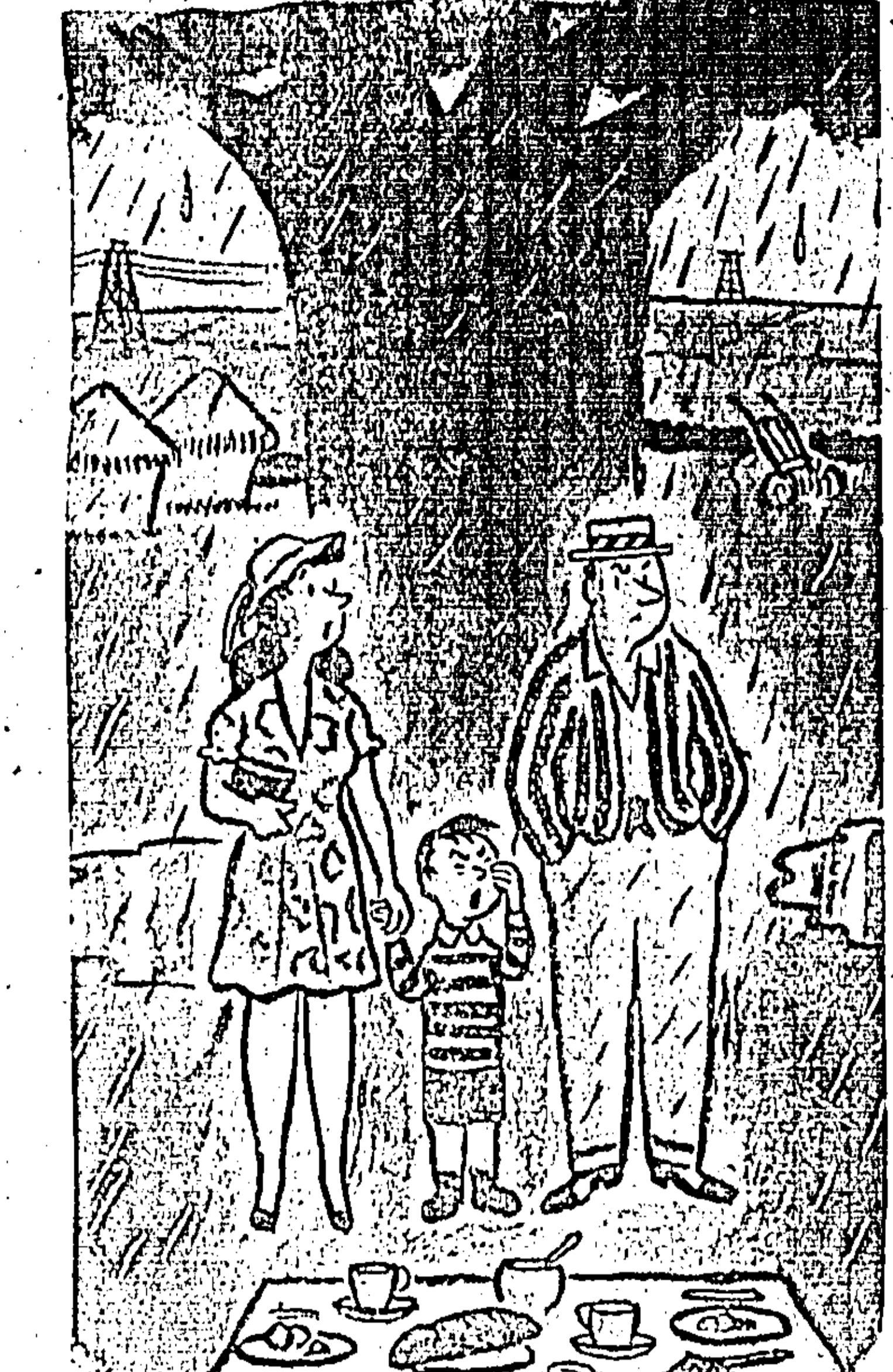
As far as the law stands, neither the Public Order Act nor the Law of Sedition makes a difference between Fascism and any other political view. Cut out freedom for Fascists, and you cut it out for almost anyone.

## Their strength

UNLESS Fascism (or, perhaps, anti-Semitism in its violent form) can constitute a prima facie case for official action, little can be done.

If Joe Doakes, of Hammersmith—say—is permitted with police protection to advocate the adoption of principles against which the war was fought, and the destruction of Samuel Cohen's delicatessen shop in particular, then we may get favour in heaven for our tenacious grip of libertarian principles. That is Democracy.

For me, I say it is democracy gone nuts.



"In your letters from Burma, this is one of the things you said you yearned for!"

# TERROR COMES TO BALI

BY JAMES J. HALSEMA

TERROR has come to the once peaceful Island of Bali.

The silence of soft tropical nights, once broken only by the ancient rhythms of the "gamelan" gong orchestra, is now often broken by the scream of a man being hacked to death with all the brutality known in an Oriental world.

This is the echo of the war going on in Java, separated from Bali by two miles of water and a millennium in custom, dress, language and religion.

Both have been under Dutch rule. Both for less than 50 years.

Republican bands, anxious to protect their eastern neighbours, have made repeated attempts to gain a foothold on western Bali. Most of these groups, numbering as high as 200 men, have been foiled by vigilant Dutch patrols.

Benjoewang, the Javanese port closest to Bali, was one of the first objects of the Dutch "police action" in July.

But some Republicans slip through the cordon around Bali and reach the Balinese hills. There they find allies in the so-called "young intellectuals" of Bali—men in their twenties who have read beyond the Hindu education of their fathers. These "young intellectuals" feel that their island should join the Indonesian struggle for freedom.

No one knows just how many of these bands are now in existence. Dutch military authorities have definite proof of the existence of a score or more, mostly small and extremely elusive.

**THEY ATTACK AT NIGHT**  
The "terrorists," as the Dutch angrily call them, attempt to discourage all co-operation with the Dutch by killing the elected heads of village corporations who work with the Netherlands.

A man is snatched from the temple courtyard where he is making offerings of food and drink to the gods. A village compound is surrounded in the dead of night by armed men who assault their victim with long, wicked knives. They frequently chop him into mincemeat as an example to the rest.

Not many Dutchmen are victims of these attacks. One of the last assaults on a Highlander was months ago, when one resident was slain for life in an ambush on a mountain road.

There is a noticeable absence of the general tension felt on Java and Sumatra. Captain D. W. H. Hubrecht, a Cambridge University graduate and long a resident of Bali, goes unarmed in performing his duties as town commandant in Den Pasar, the island capital.

But no one knows what the future may bring.

## GOOD RICE CROP

The people of Bali, for the main part, have as their object today the restoration of ancient ways disturbed by the war with Japan. The venerated priest at Sanur, a town on the south coast, said that his people felt that if the gods were properly treated things would improve generally.

A rash of temple rebuilding is going on all over Bali. Temple orchestras are rehearsing. The rice crop is good. For the first time since the war, 1947 will see a food surplus.

But the killings continue. The Dutch, acting through the seven hereditary princes or rajahs of Bali, have ordered penalties ranging up to confiscation of 50 percent of the rice crop of any village found sheltering a member of a Republican band. Each village must establish a guard.

Captured Javanese officers are sent out with a Dutch propaganda team. This propaganda team shows motion pictures in which the Balinese prince, Soekarno, is officiating as president of the Dutch-sponsored state of East Indonesia, to which Bali belongs. The Balinese seem to enjoy these shows. They love entertainment.—Associated Press.

## BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

IN connection with the Poets' Strike to be held next winter, secret counter-measures are being devised by the B.B.C.'s Advanced Planning Sub-Committee.

Being a member I can tell you (for your private ear, of course) that this is just agitation which will be stopped at the hint of action. They remember very well that Mosley started his crowd in a back room in the King's-road, Chelsea, late in 1932, and in less than two years there was the scandalous Battle of Olympia in June 1934, with all the protected pomp of a police state.

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"The only way you East-Enders can solve your often-problem is with a few half-bricks in the windows and big sticks on the skulls."

They think of Liverpool a few weeks ago, and know to what sad ends ill-instructed mass-anger can lead.

DEAR fellow members, wherever you are—No one is more

pleased than I to hear that after many reversals and bitter disappointments we can at last look forward to having scrumptious herring-oil in our margarine. Ni-ta-hen!

But let us not relax our efforts, grrrl. Let us keep plugging away, until our next objective has been taken, until every British breakfast table has its very own individual pot of luscious herring-oil marmalade.

By any other name

DO you at times find it difficult to remember who you are? Or what day it is? And things like that? If so, we may or may not be able to help you. Anyway try this method for a month.

Bright lights, tinsel and heartbreak dept.

The eight bay horse that used to draw the Lord Mayor's coach are now employed on farm work (Daily paper).

"AFTER the Lord Mayor's Show," signed old Dobbin, "comes the load of chemical fertiliser."

**Mrs Grasshopper says**

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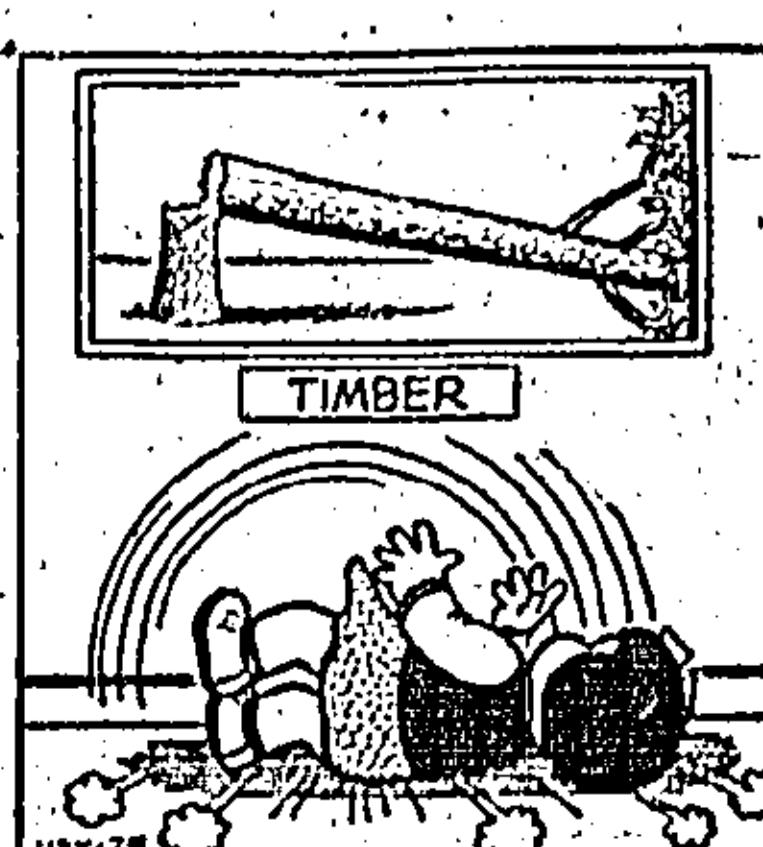
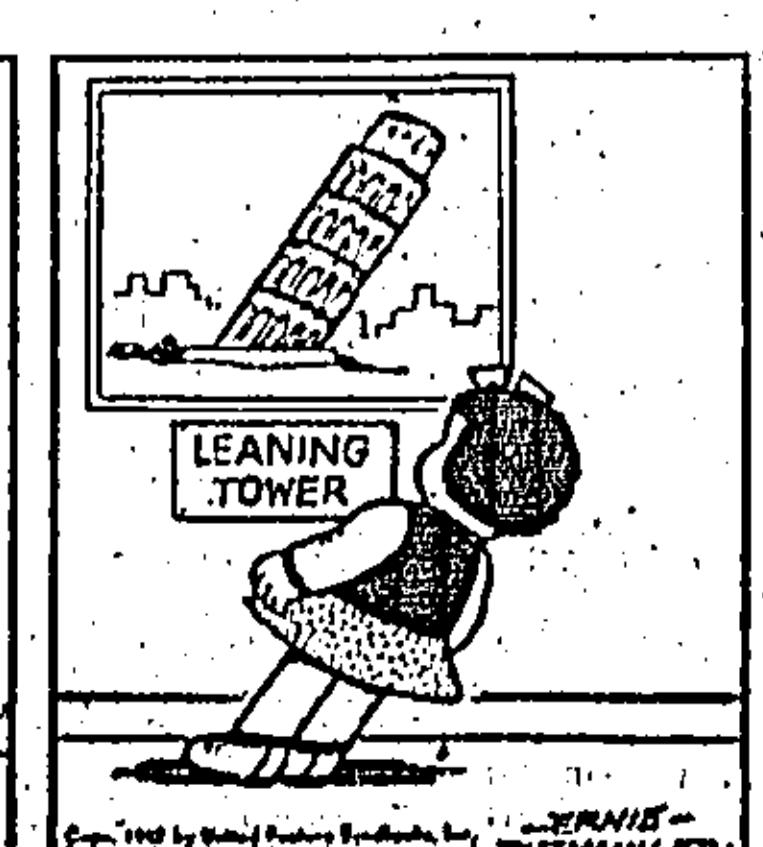
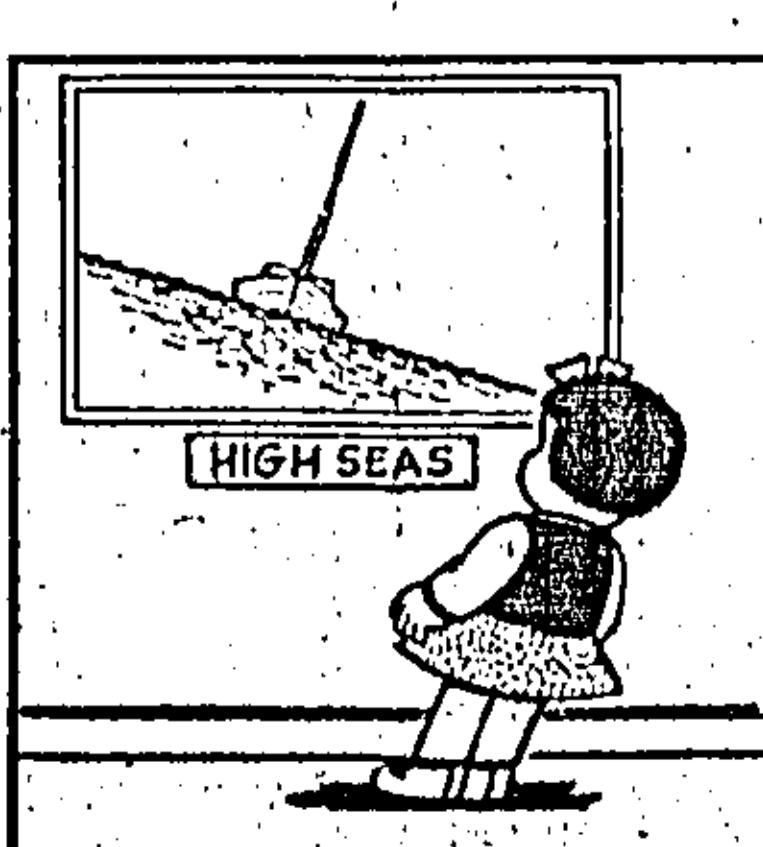
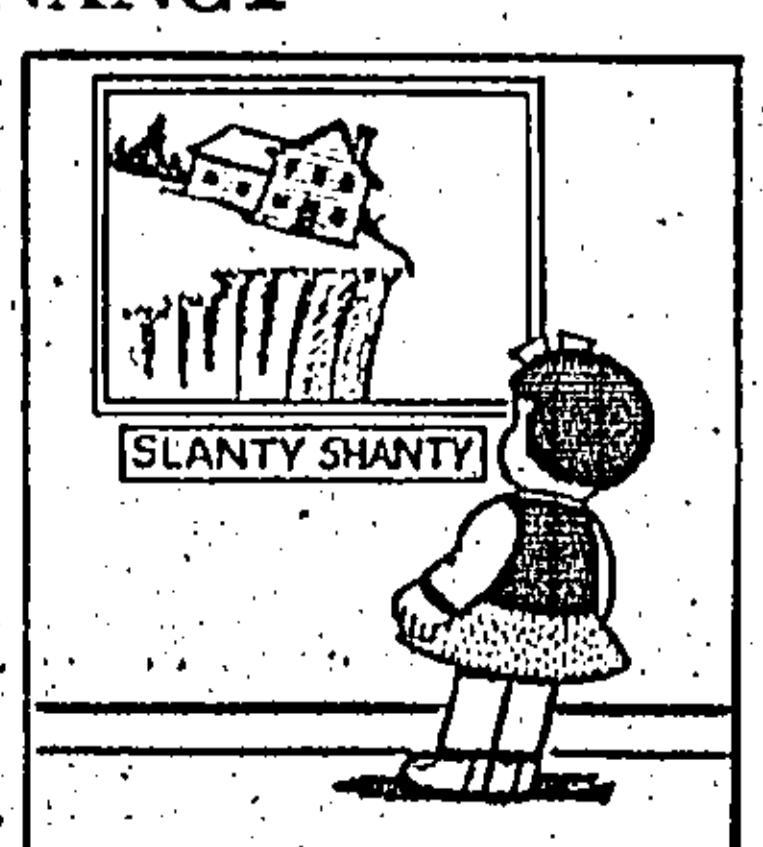
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DO you at times find it difficult to remember who you are? Or what day it is? And things like that? If so, we may or may not be able to help you. Anyway try this method for a month.

Climb up on a high chair and examine your gas meter. Write down the reading of the dials from left to right. When the hand is between two figures put down the smaller one (but if between 9 and 0 put down 9). When the hand is on a figure put down one less except when the hand on the dial has just passed 0. The reading is in hundreds of cubic feet, so add 00 to the total figure. Subtract last week's total from this week's (with 00 added in each case). The answer shows how many cubic feet you have used in the week. You do, grasp the idea?

By Ernie Bushmiller

NANCY Over Impressed



**When You Feel Tired and Restless Ask For ELLIOTT'S TONIC**  
On Sale at All Dispensaries

*Women*  
**BEAUTY ARTS**  
By LOIS LEEDS



Posed for Lois Leeds.

You are NEVER too old, says Lois Leeds.

**AM I TOO OLD?**

Am I too old? That question was in every letter which I received today! Dozens upon dozens of women, all asking that question. "Dear Miss Leedes—Am I too old to wear makeup?" "Am I too old to wear nail polish in pretty shades?" "Am I too old to use beauty aids?"

My answer is NO—you will NEVER be too old! You cannot be too old to care for your appearance, to want pretty things, to wear makeup, to dress up! There now, have you dear ladies heard me in every corner of the land? I hope that you have!

I have so many questions from my "am I too old" ladies about beautifying hands and arms. Our lovely matron (above) protects her hands and her elbows while she does her dusting and housecleaning.

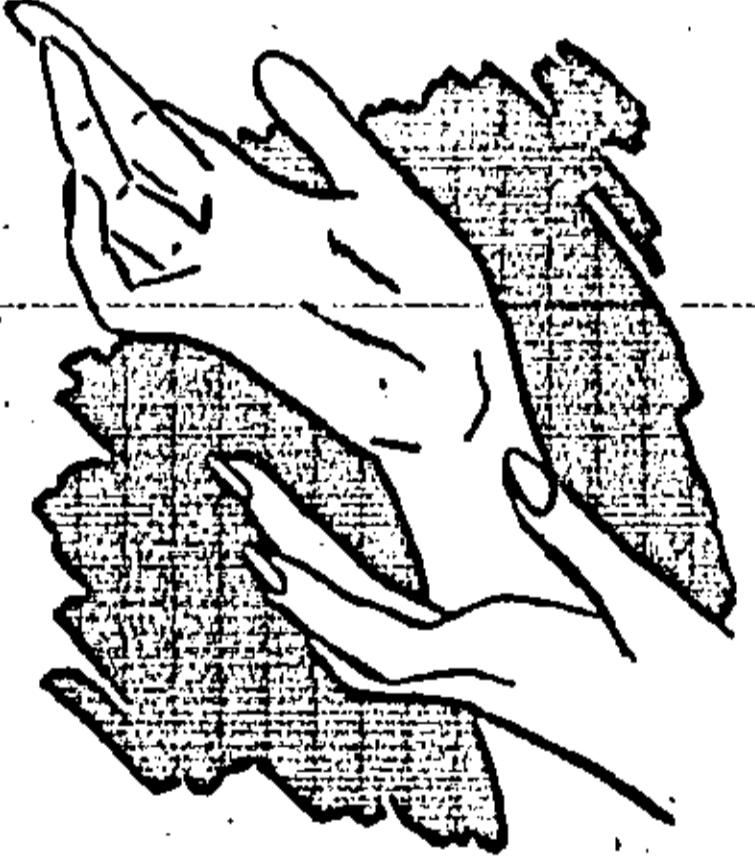
Because most older women have been busy with their hands, they are, naturally, not as pretty as they once were. So, wear protective gloves. First, massage your hands and elbows with oil or cream, then slip on your gloves.

**Am I too old to...**

Wear rouge? No, not if you will take the trouble to blend it evenly and smoothly.

Exercise at Sixty? No, exercise will keep you young and fit.

*Minute Makeups*  
by GABRIELLE



Paint wide fingernails from base to tip, then remove an oval-shaped edge, thus narrowing the appearance of the nails. Dark polish makes the hands look whiter. Pale pink isn't so becoming to the "capable" hand.

**SIDE GLANCES**

By Galbraith



"Dad, don't you think you'd better increase my allowance? If a holdup man ever caught me with this, he'd be so mad he might shoot me!"

**HIGHLAND NEWSLETTER**  
**Edinburgh Festival An Outstanding Success**

From H.K. Telegraph Correspondent

THE folk in Edinburgh who have made such great efforts to ensure the success of their International Festival of Music and the Arts go about their daily business with a smile now. Mr Shinwell lifted the ban on the floodlighting of Edinburgh Castle and so restored the most glittering stone in the civic diadem. But the Minister did not give free use of the searchlight batteries and hidden lights. The Castle was allowed to be lit up only four times, which is better than nothing.

It took special letters from the Lord Provost of Edinburgh, Sir John Falconer, and the intervention of sundry other "influential persons" to bring about the change. One of the prime instigators in the fight for light, I believe, was Sir John Anderson, a former Chancellor of the Exchequer, and a former pupil of George Watson's College, Edinburgh. He represents the Scottish Universities in Parliament. Sir John came up to Scotland's capital for the Festival and was surprised to hear of the Shinwell veto. Straight away he announced his intention of taking up the

matter with the Prime Minister, Mr Attlee.

**Visitors Pleased**

This Festival in Edinburgh has been an outstanding success. There have been faults to be found, but it is going well as a first-time effort.

Visitors from all over the world have

expressed their pleasure at the

whole show, and some their surprise

that Edinburgh and Scotland are so

picturesque!

One Italian woman said she had always thought our

country was a chill, bleak place.

Now she will come back again.

Another angle to the floodlighting

business. Many of the visitors will

go to Switzerland after the Edinburgh affair to attend the Lucerne

Musical Festival, where there is no

restriction on floodlighting of build-

ings and where they make a feature

of illuminating the street signs with

bright coloured lights.

Cowal Gathering

Although the committee in charge

of the Cowal Games at Dunoon

lost their battle with the Scottish

Pipe Band Association over the

holding of the world's

piping championships, there was

a record crowd of 7,000 at the

opening of the gathering. There

was no march past of 1,000 pipers

of yore. Indeed, only 10 bands

took part in the piping events, in-

cluding Glasgow Police Pipe Band,

world champions since 1936. The

big crowd which supported the

Games interpreted as a gesture of

sympathy for the Cowal gathering.

At the end of the athletics in the

second day there was a display of

Highland dancing by 200 who formed

in a St. Andrew's Cross with the

pipers in a hollow square round them.

In catering to one of the last all-

male sports, the Bunnell sisters

admit they sometimes have more

trouble overcoming masculine sales

resistance than providing trout with a false meal.

Ardath recalled that they met with considerable prejudice at first.

"Women don't know anything about either casting or tying flies," seemed

to be the typical sportsman's reaction to their line of catchmen and golden demons.

But soon the Portland sisters

were giving established Scotch fly

tiers a run for their money.

Zane Grey, the novelist and one of America's most notable fishermen, was one of their first customers. Others included Herbert Hoover and the late Wendell Willkie.

The Bunnells search out odd

corners of the earth for their raw

materials. They buy hooks from Norway and England, silk-worm gut from Spain, bait and fur from South America and the Orient.

New model flies and lures are

constantly coming off the design

boards of the sisters Bunnell.

"It's not the fish. Their habits

never change according to Irene,

"but you know how fishermen are," she said happily.

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# HAGANA GIRL COMMANDO KIDNAPPED BY IRGUN

Jerusalem, Sept. 21.—A Hagana female commando—a 22-year-old girl member of this underground group's striking force—was kidnapped tonight in Tel Aviv by masked youths of the Irgun Zvai Leumi's "Black Squad," thus extending the mutual abductions.

The kidnappers penetrated the Hagana girl's residence in Aliya Street, Tel Aviv, at dusk tonight, asked her father, who was preparing to go to the synagogue, if his daughter was home, then forcibly carried the girl into a waiting black limousine and drove north before the father was able to realize what was happening.

## AUTUMN BUDGET FORECAST

London, Sept. 21.—The belief that Britain will have a severe autumn "crisis" budget soon after Parliament reassembles is hardening here. Usually there is only one budget—in the spring.

It became clearer today that the Chancellor of the Exchequer's hedging at his Friday press conference on the question whether there would be an autumn budget at all was purely caused by constitutional necessity that this information should not be given to the press before being presented to Parliament.

Britain's real problem is inflation and the man to cure it is the Chancellor of the Exchequer. Without him all other crisis measures so far taken will make matters worse.

### Spending Power

The restriction of imports, expansion of exports and higher incomes for harder work combine to mean still more money chasing, still fewer goods unless the Chancellor of the Exchequer takes the right action in tapping up the excess spending power which might mean spending power from savings and other forms of capital as well as spending power from current incomes.

By today, it had become almost impossible to see how this could be accomplished without a special budget.

It is pointed out, however, that the mere reduction of food subsidies, which now total nearly £400,000,000, would not of itself require a budget.

A reduction of expenditure does not of itself ever require any budgetary action. Anti-inflationary action other than subsidy cuts, however, will almost certainly require an autumn budget, it is believed here.—Reuter.

## Egyptians In Heated Mood

Calcutta, Sept. 21.—More than 1,000 employees of the Egyptian Army workshops marched on the Presidency of the Council of Ministers on Sunday, denouncing British and the United States. They cheered Premier Mahmoud Fahmy Nokrashy Pasha and shouted "Long Live Russia, Poland and Syria."

Nokrashy Pasha returned on Saturday from United Nations sessions which reached no decision on Egypt's demand for withdrawal of British troops from the Nile Valley and an end to British administration of the Sudan.

As the Premier arrived, the crowd broke through police lines, crying "long live Nokrashy, enemy of the British. Down with the 1936 (Anglo-Egyptian) treaty. No negotiations and no alliance."

The crowd dispersed at the Premier's request.—Associated Press.

## Britain And Russia Tie In First-Round Chess

London, Sept. 21.—Britain and Russia were tied at two-all tonight at the end of the first round of an international chess match, with six unfinished games postponed until Monday. Each team had one win, and there were two draws counting half a point each for both sides.

Eighteen-year-old G. T. Crown, a student at Liverpool University, won the first match for Britain against Russia's veteran A. Kotov.

For Russia, I. Boleslavsky defeated Sir George Thomas, former British champion, who resigned on his 41st move.

Drawn games were between H. Golombok of Britain and V. Smirnov of Russia, and P. S. Milner Barry of Britain and Russia's A. Lichtenstein. Adjourned matches included a hard fought duel between U.S.S.R. champion Pavel Keres and C.H.O. D. Alexander, 1946 champion of Britain.—Associated Press.

### LONGCHAMPS RACING

Longchamps, Sept. 21.—Madame P. Carrière's French filly, Impudent, winner of this year's Oaks, started favourite but could only finish sixth in the £1,000 Prix Vermeille for three-year-old fillies over one and a half miles here today.

The race was won by M. Ernest Manœuf's Procureuse, who ran unplaced at Doncaster recently.

Procureuse, ridden by J. Laumain, won by two lengths from Madame Jouva's Dance (second), ridden by R. Bertigella. Count de Chambure's Montenico, ridden by W. Johnstone, was third. There were 10 runners.

Impudent and Montenico both earned nine stone two pounds, while 1 minutes 33-2/5 seconds.—Reuter.

The abduction was not reported to the police, in keeping with the Irgun's policy of keeping the police of internal strife. The spectacular aspect of the present "civil war" is mutual abductions.

The Hagana started this by kidnapping members of the Irgun and Stern Gang for questioning and punishment. It may be recalled that during the war, after the murder of Lord Moyne, the Hagana proceeded to break the back of terror by kidnapping key men and imprisoning them in remote Jewish settlements.

However, now the Irgun and Stern groups are taking reprisals. They claim that the Hagana is using third degree methods against Irgun prisoners.

In this conflict, the usually aggressive Irgunists are on the defensive.

## SOVIET PLOT AGAINST BRITAIN

Chichester, Sept. 21.—The Soviet Union is trying to destroy Britain by plot and propaganda, open attacks, secret machinations, slander and abuse, according to the Church of England Dean of Chichester, the Very Reverend A. S. Duncan-Jones, speaking at the "Battle of Britain" service at the Cathedral here today.

The Dean did not refer to Russia by name from the pulpit, but spoke only of a "far more ruthless than the Germans, though not so powerful" plot.

After the service he told reporters that he meant Russia.

He explained that he was deeply perturbed at the failure of so many people in Britain to recognise the seriousness of the situation.

"In many ways," he said, "we are going through exactly the same process as we did with Hitler before the last war."—Reuter.

### Westminster Service

London, Sept. 21.—The Prime Minister, Mr Clement Attlee, was among the congregation of 2,500 which attended at Westminster Abbey's Thanksgiving Service, concluding a week of commemoration of the Royal Air Force's decisive victory over the Luftwaffe.

Also present were the Air Minister, Mr Noel Baker, the Chief of Air Staff, Lord Tedder, and other high Air Force officers.

King George and the Dominions were represented.

Hundreds of people were unable to get into the great Gothic church but thronged the adjoining streets and cheered the procession of the veterans of the battle on their way to the service.

Similar services were held in churches throughout Britain, and an air display reproducing the 1940 raids took place over Southeastern England.—Reuter.

The reason for this is that the Irgun lost considerable backing since the Nathany affair, when they booby-trapped the bodies of two British sergeants whom they had killed.

### Belgin's Cunning

However, the Irgun commander-in-chief, Menahem Belgin, has not lost any of his cunning. On September 15, the first day of the Jewish New Year, rumours spread that Hagana squads had come to Jerusalem for action against Irgun. Belgin dispatched Irgun volunteers to detonate harmless mines in various parts of Jerusalem. This put the British on the alert, and patrols were reinforced in the capital while armoured cars and tanks were sent scurrying about. Thus Hagana was unable to emerge and their plan was momentarily foiled.

Other aspects of the conflict are the propaganda war with leaflets and radio broadcasts. The Hagana drive is aimed at cutting off the sources of income of the extremist groups by giving protection to would-be victims of "war fund contribution" extortions and by the seizure of Irgun arms dumps.

While the backbone of the Irgun and Stern Gang is still believed to be firm, it is generally conceded, even by the police, that the two groups have been weakened by the Hagana measures.

With the spread of the wave of mutual kidnappings, the civil war between the Hagana and Irgun is just one phase removed from an all-out shooting war.

### Cardinal Issue

The cardinal issue in this civil war is not "terrorism," as popularly supposed, but subordination of the extremists to Hagana. The latter subordinate themselves to the Jewish Agency—democratically elected Jewish national leadership—and consequently consider the legitimate army of the embryo Jewish state.

This is acknowledged by all Palestine Jews except the Irgun and Stern members, who denounce the Jewish Agency, quibbling to spurn the authority of its leaders. Hagana brands the extremists as "traitors" and claims a moral right to enforce their subordination.

Some elements of the Hagana, engaged in a drive against extremists on various occasions, believe in the methods of Irgun but do not concede the Irgun's authority to carry them out.

One of them explained his stand to the United Press with an analogy: "In the early stages of the last war, many Britons disapproved of the way their national leadership carried out the struggle. But did that give groups of well-meaning Englishmen the right to organise their own army and wage war their own way?"

### Irgun Argument

The Irgun maintains this analogy inept. They counter with another. They describe Hagana as Zionists subject to a quisling administration. They say Irgun, and only Irgun, is the army of liberation.

"Did de Gaulle have to ask authority of Petain for his war of liberation against the occupants of France? They ask.

British Army Intelligence members believe that if the UN General Assembly endorses UNSCOP's partition recommendations, the Hagana-Irgun strife will assume the form of full-fledged civil war unless Arab opposition units in opposing camps early enough.—United Press.

## No Illegal Operations

Vienna, Sept. 21.—Reports that illegal surgical experiments had been performed on Jewish refugee children in a Vienna infectious diseases hospital were denied by the Vienna Coalition newspaper, Das Neue Österreich, today.

The reports were attributed to the Jewish American Joint Distribution Committee here.

An official inquiry by doctors and police revealed that Jewish refugee children, hospitably received by an already overcrowded hospital, had been treated exactly like other patients, and there was "nothing to which exception could be taken from a medical standpoint," the paper said.

"The idea that such things could happen in a municipal infectious disease hospital of Vienna as happened in the huts of organized death at Dachau and Buchenwald is absurd," the paper added.—United Press.

### CYCLE TIME TRIALS

Paris, Sept. 21.—The Italian cyclist, A. Coppi, won the Grand Prix des Nations international time trial race here this afternoon.

His time for the 140 kilometers was three hours 39 minutes 25-4/5 seconds.

The second was Emile Dee, of France, in three hours 40 minutes 33-2/5 seconds, and Eugène Magni, third, in three hours 47 minutes 33-2/5 seconds.

The race was won by M. Ernest

Manœuf's Procureuse, who ran unplaced at Doncaster recently.

Procureuse, ridden by J. Laumain,

won by two lengths from Madame

Jouva's Dance (second), ridden by

R. Bertigella. Count de Chambure's

Montenico, ridden by W. Johnstone,

was third. There were 10 runners.

Impudent and Montenico both

earned nine stone two pounds, while 1 minutes 33-2/5 seconds.—Reuter.

### Hint To Do Gaulle

Paris, Sept. 21.—A grenade exploded last night in the street in front of the headquarters of General Charles de Gaulle's "Army of the French People" organization in Bourgogne, 50 miles east of Bordeaux. There was no damage.—Reuter.



## E. INDONESIA PREMIER GUILTY OF CORRUPTION

Batavia, Sept. 21.—Following the presentation of proof that he had been involved in corruption, Nadjamoeddin Daeng Malewa, Premier of East Indonesia, has been relieved of his post, it was officially announced in Makassar, East Indonesia, today.

M. Nadjamoeddin is now staying in Holland after visiting the United States.

M. Nadjamoeddin has also been relieved of the post of Minister of Economics, it was stated.

Until a new Prime Minister is appointed, Dr. J. Wacouw, Health Minister, will serve as Premier, and Dr. A. M. Semawi, Transport Minister, as Minister of Economics.

The East Indonesian Justice Minister told the Cabinet that it had been "proved" that M. Nadjamoeddin was connected with "corruptive actions principally in the domain of goods," it was announced to-night.

### Dutch Puppet

The Cabinet members said that M. Nadjamoeddin, whose government has been labelled a "Dutch puppet" by the Republic of Indonesia, is on his way back to the Indies after going to the United States as a member of the Dutch-sponsored East Indonesian delegation, which supported the Dutch case before the Security Council.

Action was taken by the acting President, the Sultan of Sumatra, after the Cabinet informed him that "further co-operation with the Prime Minister has become impossible," Cabinet members said.

M. Nadjamoeddin was an official in the Netherlands Indies Department of Economic Affairs before the war, and has been Premier since the Republic of East Indonesia was formed in December 1945.

East Indonesia has been recognised by the Dutch Government as a self-governing state intended to become part of the projected United States of Indonesia.

Hoover declared in a speech at Madison Square Garden that such events as the recent political strikes of farm workers in Italy, which paralyze their production of food, "do not stimulate American effort."

He said that in recent months the world food outlook "has become even more distressing" and added: "Due to failure of agricultural recovery in Europe and Asia, together with devastating droughts in other parts of the world—including the American corn crop—the next 12 months will be a grim food year."

Hoover declared that "the situation will not be solved by parley or over hasty action. All countries in Europe have their harvests which also will supply them for some period. In the United States, even in the post-pessimistic view, we have a surplus of human food."

He said that in recent months the world food situation we ought to be able to prevent disaster as we did in the 1945 harvest year" when, he said, disaster was averted by "organised measures among the deficit nations" by co-operative action among surplus production nations, and by self-denial of American consumers.

"I should like to add a word of warning. The American people can not be expected to make the personal sacrifices which this programme entails unless there is complete co-operation abroad."

in discussing the world crop, Hoover declared: "Russia has had some crop improvement. We hope it is enough to supply the satellite states."—Associated Press.

### Organised Measures

"By proper world organisation we ought to be able to prevent disaster as we did in the 1945 harvest year" when, he said, disaster was averted by Dr. Sultan Sjahrir, then Premier of the Indonesian Republic, described the idea of a self-governing East Indonesia as "absurd," because East Indonesia was dependent economically on the Indonesian Republic.

The announcement that M. Nadjamoeddin had been relieved of his post followed a purge of other officials, in which arrests were made in Makassar after investigations had revealed a network of embezzlement. Evidence collected convinced the East Indonesian Government that a drastic purge was necessary.—Reuter.

## SCHUMACHER ON WAY TO U.S.

Berlin, Sept. 21.—Dr Kurt Schumacher, leader of the German Social Democratic Party, has finally received U.S. State Department clearance to attend the American Federation of Labour convention in San Francisco, and will leave today from Tempelhof airfield aboard Ambassador Robert D. Murphy's personal plane.

Dr Schumacher and his deputy, Fritz Helene, of the managing board of the Social Democratic Party, will land at the Frankfurt airfield and connect with the American Overseas Airlines plane for the United States.—United Press.

### MASS HYSTERIA

(Continued from Page 1)

Jewish women wept quietly at the anti-Semitic speeches, but one woman shouted: "My son lost his life in France for this!"

Hamm, the policy director of the League, made references to recent Court cases arising out of the disturbances at the League meetings.

"If I go to prison, I shall keep the flame burning from my cell. We laugh at the Director of Public Prosecutions—let him do his worst."

The League would sponsor candidates in many East End boroughs where there is a strong Communist element and where many of London's poorer Jews live. In the next general elections, he said.—Reuter.

Other camels carried complete veterinary units.—United Press.

### JANE WITHERS MARRIED

Hollywood, Sept. 21.—One-time tomboy child star Jane Withers, 21, today married producer William Moss in the biggest Hollywood wedding in several years.

The couple was married in a formal ceremony at a Presbyterian church, after which they received 2,300 guests in the Withers family home.—United Press.

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